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No deduction for clubs on WEEKLY.

"LIBERTY, THE UNION, AND THE CONSTITUTION."

CITY OF WASHINGTON, TUESDAY MORNING, JULY 21, 1857.

The Organization of the Executive Departments of the Government of the United States:

den. Jeremiah 8. Black, Atterney General of the United States; R. Gillet, e.g., chief clerk. The ordinary business of this office may be saided under the following heads:

TREASURY DEPARTMENT. The Treasury Department consists or the effices of the Secretary of the Treasury, two comptrollers, commissioner of the customs, six an ditors, treasurer, registor, substiter, light-house board, and coast sur-

ditors, treasurer, register, solicitor, indicates each search courty vey.

The following is a brief indication of the duties of these several offices, and of the force employed therein, respectively:

Socretary - Office.—Hon. Howell Cobb, Secretary of the Treasury;
Hos. Fhilip Clayton, Assitant Secretary; one engineer in charge; one architect, and three draught men tomporarily cusployed, and twenty-three clerks. The Secretary of the Treasury is charged with the general supervision of the facal transactions of the government, and of the execution of the laws concerning the cusmerce and markation of the United States. He superintends the survey of the coast, the Right-house establishment, the marine hospitals of the United States, and the construction of certain public buildings for custom-houses and other purposes.

Price Comptroller's Office.—Hon. William Mestill, Comptroller, and fifteen clerks. He prescribes the mode of keeping and rendering accounts for the civil and diplomatic service, as well as the public lands, and revises and certifies the balances art-ing thereon.

Second Comptroller's Office.—John M. Bredhend, e.q., Comptroller, and seventeen clerks. He prescribes the mode of keeping and rendering the accounts of the army, ravy, and Indian departments of the public service, and revises and certifies the balances arting thereon.

Office of Commissioner of the Commiss.—High J. Anderson, e.q., Commissioner, and eleven tierles. He prescribes the mode of keeping and rendering the accounts of the customs revenue and disbarsements, and for the building and repairing custom-houses, &c., and revises and certifies the balances arting thereon.

First Andrew Office.—Thomas I. Smith, e.q., First Andrey, and

cision thereon.

Fourth Auditor's Office.—Laron O. Dayton, esq., Fourth Auditor, and sixteen clorks. He receives and adjusts all accounts for the service of the Nacy Department and reports the balances to the Second Comproble for his decision thereon.

Fifth Auditor's Office.—Murray McConnel, esq., Fifth Auditor, and six clorks. He receives and adjusts all accounts for diplomatic and similar sorvices performed under the direction of the State Department, and reports the balances to the First Compiredier for his decision filtereon.

Bick Andrew's Office.—William F. Phillipe, esq., auditor of the Treasury for the Yest Office Department, and one hundred and fourteen circles. He receives and adjusts of accounts arising from the service of the Post Office Department, and one hundred and fourteen circles. He receives and adjusts of accounts arising from the service of the Post Office Department, and all pearlments to the First Comptroller. He superinends the collection of all debts due the Post Office Department, and all pearlments in twelve mouths to the First Comptroller. He superinends in twelve mouths to the First Comptroller. He superinends in twelve mouths to the First Comptroller. He superinends in twelve mouths to the First Comptroller. He superinends in forfeitures imposed on postmasters and mail contactes for failing to do their duty; he direct suits and legal proceedings, civil and criminal, and takes all such measures as may be an interest in a first of the condition of the contact of the condition of the condition and proceedings, in a charge of all lands and other property arising thirds states contribute of the condition and progress of such suits and benefits of the Condition and proceedings; has charge of all lands and other property arising the debts of the Condition and proceedings; has charge of all lands and other property arising the debts of the Condition and proceedings; has charge of all lands and other property arising the debts of the Condition and proceedings; has charge of all lands and other property arising the debts of the United States in payment of debts due the Fost of files benefits and one messenger. In the United States of the condition and progress of such suits of the Condition and proceedings; has charge of all lands and other property arising the United States on the United States on payment of debts due the Fost of files.

Begaritant of the Condition o

NAVY DEPARTMENT

The Navy Department consists of the Navy Department proper, being the office of the Secretary and of five bureaus attached thereto, viz: Bureau of Navy-yards and Deck; Bureau of Construction, Emipment, and Repair, Bureau of Provisions and Clothing, Bureau of Ordance and Hydrography, and the Bureau of Medicine and Surgery.

The following its a statement of the duties of each of these offices and of the force employed therein:

of the force employed therein:

Secretary's Office.—Hon, Isaac Toucey, Secretary of the Navy; Charles
W. Wolsh, usq., chief clerk, and eleven clerks. The Secretary' of the
Navy has charge of everything connected with the naval establishment, and the execution of all have relating thereto is intrusted to him,
under the general direction of the President of the United States, who,
by the constitution, is commander in cluef of the army and navy.
All instructions to commanders of squadrons and commanders of
vossels, all orders of officers, commissions of officers both in the
navy and marine copys, appointments of commissioned and warrant
officers, orders for the cull-timent and discharge of seamer, enamate
from the Secretary's office. All the dutes of the different bureaus are
performed under the authority of the Secretary, and their orders are
considered as emanating from him. The general superintendence of
the marine copys forms, also, a part of the duties of the Secretary, and
all the orders of the commandant of that corps should be approved by
kim.

immageneent of the Naval Asylum.

Bureau of Construction, Equipment, and Repair.—John Lenthall, esq., chief of the bureau, eight clerks, and one draughtaman. The office of the engineer in chief of the navy, I havel R. Martin, esq., is attached to this bureau, who is assisted by three constant engineers. This bureau has charge of the building and repaire of all vessels of war, purchase of materials, and the providing of all vessels with their equipment, as sails, anchors, water-tanks, &c. The engineer in chief superintends the construction of all marine steam engines for the navy, and, with the approval of the Secretary, decides upon plans for their construction.

nishing the same, come under the charge of this bureau.

Bureau of Ordnance and Hydrography.—Capt. Duncan Ingraham, chief of bureau, four clerks, and one draughtsman. This bureau has charge of all ordnance and ordnance stores, the manufacture or purchase of cannon, guns, pseuder, shot, shells, &c., and the equipment of rassols of war, with everything connected therewith. It also provides them with maps, charts, circonometers, barometers, &c., to gether with such books as are furnished ships of war. "The United States Nayal Observatory and Hydrographical Office" at Washington, and the Naval Academy at Annapolis, are also under the general superintendence of the chief of this bureau.

Bureau of Melicine and Surgery.—Dr. William Whelan, surgeon United States navy, chief of bureau; one passed assistant surgeon United States navy, and two clerks. Everything relating to medicalies and medical stores, treatment of sick and wombel, and management of bospitals, comes within the superintendence of this bureau.

Hon, J. B. Floyd, Socretary of War, W. R. Brinkard, chief clerk, seven subordinate clerks, two messengers, and four watchmen. The following horeaus are attached to this department:

Commending Ceneral's Office—This office, at the head of which is Lieutenaut General Scott, is at New York.

Topographical Bureau. Col. J. J. Abert, colonel of the corps; as stant, Captain J. C. Woodruff; four cierks and one messenger.

N ACT of Congress, approved 3d March, 1857, making appropriations for the service of the Post Office Depart-for the decal year ending 30th June, 1858, provides: Sec. 10. That the Postmacter General be, and he is hereby, author-

Act of April 21, 1808, provides that no member of Congress can be a contractor.

Sec. 42. Act of March 3, 1825, provides that no pos-imaster, assistant postmaster, or clerk in a post office, shall be a contractor.

Sec. 7. Act of March 3, 1825, provides that no other than a free white male person shall be employed in carrying the mail.

The Postmaster General will reserve to himself the right of annuling any contract mode under the above act whenever he shall discover that the same, or any part of it, is offered for sale in the market, for the purpose of speculation; and he will in no cases markion a transfer of the same, in whole or in part, to any assignee or sub-contractor less qualified, in his opinion, than the original contractor to carry the same into successful operation.

AABON V. BROWN,

Ap 21—3awt1stJune† AARON V. BROWN,

BANKING HOUSE OF CHUBB PROTHERS, Washington, January 1, 1857.

TOHN D. BARROW and HENRY HOLMES are this day admitted as partners in the Banking House of Chubb Brothers. The firm from this date will be composed of Chas. S. J. Chubb, Joint D. Barrow, and Henry Homes. The House in Du-venport, Iowa, is composed of Charles St. J. Chubb, Wm. H. Dougal,

QT. JOSEPH'S ACADEMY FOR YOUNG LADIES, composed of pupils under the terms for the primary department, composed of pupils under the years of age, are \$100 per amum, payable half-yearly in advance.

Letters of inquiry should be addressed to the MOTHER SUPE-RIDR of St. Joseph's Academy, Emmitteburg, Frederick county, Maryland.

A RNY'S CONFECTIONARY, No. 84 Bridge street, Georgetown, D. C., where all kinds of entertainments are furnished, with the best ice crosms, cakes, water ices, confection-ary, &c., at the shortest notice, and on the most moderate torms. Medial awarded at the last exhibition of the Metropolitan Mechanics' Institute.

WATCH Repairing and Engraving.—Watches, chromometers, and pocket timekeepers of every description repaired by skilling workmen and warranted to perform accurately. Engraving of every description done in the heat style, including the cating of arms, creets, mottoes, and initials on stone.

** Visiting and wedding caria elegantly engraved and printed.

M. W. GALT & IRIO.,

Jewellers, 242 Fennsylvania avenue,

Jan 30—4f

Between 9th and 10th streets

[No. 875.]
By the President of the United States.

N pursuance of law, I, FRANKLIN PIERCE, President of the United States of America, do Preby declare and ke known that public sales will be held at the in termentioned lances in the Transvork of Ormoon, at the periods hereinafter designed.

At the land office at Queston Crrv. commencing on Monday, the test of August next, for the disposal of the public lands within the fo-ving named townships, vie:

North of the base line and east of the Willamete meridian.

waship one and fractional township two, of range one. South of the tase line and out of the Willamette meridi

ioner of the General Land Office. NOTICE TO PRE-EMPTION CLAIMANTS. Every person entitled to the right of pre-emption to any of the miss within the townships and parts of townships above enumerated required to establish the same to the satisfaction of the register and occiver of the proper land office, and make payment therefor as soon a costiciable after seeing this notice, and before the day appointed for the ommencement of the public sale of the lands embracing the tra-latined; otherwise such claim will be forfeited.

TO LEASE, for a term of years, the mansion of the

TOTICE TO ROAD CONTRACTORS.—It being the intention of the board of directors of the Washington and kytille Turnjiste Company to gravel the road from the first toll-gate as terminus at the Bistrics line, contractors are requested to adsess or apply to the undersigned on the SHIN, C. BIEST, April next.

JOHN C. BIEST, f April next.

No 30 Louislana avenue.

J. C. LEWIS,

Feb 24—3lawtf

492 Seventh street.

Washington Branch Railroad.

TRAINS leave Washington for Baltimore—
At and 8½, a. m., and 3 and 4½, p. m.
Leave Entimore for Washington—
At 4½ and 9½, a. m., and 3 and 5½, p. m.
On Sunday at 4½, a. m.
On Sunday at 4½, a. m.
Passengers for Philadelphia and New York will take trains at 6, 8½, and 4½.
Passengers for Annanolis, will take trains at 6, 8½, and 4½.

and 4)5.

Passengers for Annapolis will take trains at 8,8;

Passengers for Annapolis will take trains at 8,5; and 4,5.

Do. for Norfolk " 8,5; and 3.

Do. for the West " 6 and 4,5; connecting the Washington Junction.

T. H. PARSONS, Agent.

H. GILLET, Counsellor at Law, has removed H. GILLET, Counsellor at Law, has removed to his collection of solid trees. He will continue to devote his attention principally to cases in the United States Supreme Court.

Having devoted much time to the law concerning patents, he will the advice and opinions on legal questions arising in cases before the attent Office, and on appeals to the chief justice or assistant justices of the District of Columbia; and will also assist in the preparation and cial of suits concerning patents.

He will also give written opinions and prepare arguments for paries having claims before Congress or either of the departments; and will also prosecute claims before any board established for their adjustation.

Oct 28—4tf

GENERAL WESTERN LAND OFFICE.-Fillmore, Oaborn, & Co., corner Main and Second streets, uptairs, nearly opposite the Julien House, Dubuque, Iowa; Broom, occorn, & Co., 36 Clark street, Chicago, Illinois; Broom, Hussey, & Co.,
cockuk, Iowa, real estate agents, stock and exchange brokers, wiil
rive their prompt attention to the sale of real estate, stocks, and bonds;
coans negotiated; money invested; locating lands, either with eash or
varrants. Will locate on time, joint account, or on commission.
Every location is made from personal examinations only. Taxes
and, &c., &c., &c.

Every location is made from personal examinations only. Taxes paid, &c., &c., &c., &c.

N. B.—All property left with us for sale will, if required, be placed upon our registers at Chicago and Keckuk, as well as here, giving the seller three markets. Correspondence solicited.

Ap 28—d3in

United States Mail. VIRGINIA.

PROPOSALS for carrying the mails of the United States from 1st September, 1857, to 30th June, 1859, on the following route in the State of Virgicia, and in the times herein specified, will be received at the Contract Office of this department until 3, p. m., of the 24th day of July next, to be decided on the following day:

p. m., of the 24th day of July next, to be decided on the following day:

No. 5208

From Harrisonburg, by Dayton, Bridgewater, Mossy Creek, Mount Selson, Larnassus, Augusta Springs, Lebanon White Sulphur Springs, Deerfield, Cloverdale, and Green Valley, to Bath Alum, 62 miles and back, three times a week in two horse conchess.

Leave Harrisonburg Mouday, Wednesday, and Friday at 4, a. m.;

Arrive at Bath Alum by 9, p. m.;

Leave Bath Alum Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday at 4, a. m.;

Arrive at Harrisonburg by 9, p. m.

For forms of proposal, guarantee, and cortificate, also instructions, and roquirements to be embraced in the contracts, see the advertisements of January 12, 1855, February 9, 1856, and February 2, 1857, or either of them, in pamphiet form, in all the principal post offices.

AARON V. BROWN,

Postmaster General.

TAYLOR AND MAURY's half-dollar Bibles, English Hibles elegantly bound in arabesque gilt. Price 50 cents.

Just imported by TAYLOR & MAURY,
June 6—364 Bookstore, near 9th atreet.

The COUNTRY PAPER is published tri-weekly during

WASHINGTON UNION.

New Volume, New Types, and New Arrangements.

TO THE NATIONAL STREET, OF THE UNITED STATES. THE undersigned takes this method of informi

Valuable Farm and Water-power for Sale. THE undersigned offers at private sale a very de-sirable farm, containing about 340 acres. It is located at the southeast extremity of Charles county, Maryland, and is bounded the south by the Potomac river, on the east by the Wiconico vive-and on the north by a creek that emplies it, waters into the Wiconico and at the mouth of which there is sufficient correct to propel naill

OMPLETION of Panama Railroad.—Reduction

Those steamers from Palama to san Pranceso.

Those steamely share been inspected and approved by the Navy Department, and guaranty speed and sefety.

The Panama rairroad (47 miles long) is now completed from ocean to ocean, and is crossed in 3 or 4 hours. The baggage of passengers is checked in Now York through to San Francisco, and passengers are embarked at Panama by steamer at the company's expense. The money paid in New York covers all expenses of the trip.

Reserve steamers are kept in port in New York, Punama, and San Francisco, to prevent detention in case of accident, so that the route is entirely reliable.

Passengers leave Panama the same day they arrive at Aspinwall.

Conductors go through by each steamer, and take charge of women and children without other protectors.

For through tickets at the lowest rates apply at the agency, 177 West street, New York, 10

May 6—dtt

United States Patent Office,
Washington, July 10, 1857.

On the petition of James Sanford, of Redding,
Connecticut, praying for the extension of a patent granted to
him on the 12th of October, 1843, for an improvement in straw cutters, for seven years from the expiration of said patent, which takes
place on the 12th day of October, 1837.—
It is ordered that the said petition be heard at the Patent Office on
Monday, the 28th of September next, at 12 e clock, m.; and all persons are notified to appear and show cause, if any they have, why
said petition ought not to be granted.

Persons opposing the extension are required to file in the Patent
Office their objections, specially set forth in writing, at least twenty
days before the day of hearing; all testimony flied by either party to
be used at the said hearing must be taken and transmitted in accordance with the rules of the office, which will be turnished on application.

George C. Thomas,

Commissioner of Deeds for all the States, NOTARY PUBLIC.

May 16-1y Seventh street, No. 490.

For Kansas and Missouri River.

daily trains between St. Louis and Jefferson city, connecting with the "Lighting Line" of Missouri-river packets, that leaves Jefferson city daily on the arrival of the express train, carrying the malis and passengers for Booneville, Glasgow, Lexington, Kansas, Leavenworth, Weston, St. Joseph, and all intermediate points.

Through from St. Louis to Kansas in 48 hours, and from 24 to 26 hours ahead of bools starting from St. Louis.

The Lighting-Line packets are equal to any beats in the traite, and, being required to ran on schedule time with the mails, passengers are never delayed waiting for freight at towns on their way. Through tickets can be purchased in the principal cities of the United Saites, or at the offices in St. Louis.

May 22—dif Ass 1. Sup't.

FOR SALE.—A large and commodious brick dwelling house, three stories high, hardsomely flaished in modern strice, having dry cellar rooms, convenient back buildings, and gas fixtures throughout. It commands from the upper stories, an extensive view of the Potomac. It is simile on G, between 20th and 21st attests, in a very destrable neighborhood, and width three minutes walk of the Precident's House. Also, the two variant house lots adjoining, if required—the fields making a continuous frontage on G street of 470 test, by 130 in hight.

Apply to Mr. Samuel Shott, 19th, or to Col. J. L. Edwards, F street, near the premises.

June 17—cod1m*

##-POSTMASTERS are authorized to act as our agen

TO OUR SUBSCRIBERS.

1st au ditor

Brilliant Schemes for July, 1857. GREGORY & MAURY, Managers.

DAILY subscribers, with \$50 enclosed; or HVN SEMI-bers, with \$25 enclosed, will be cutilled to a copy

Lottery for the benefit of the STATE OF DELAWARE. Clours Q, for 1857.

Splendid Schemes for August, 1857.

Lottery for the benefit of the STATE OF DELAWARE. Class 166, for 1857. n at Wilmington, Del., on Saturday, August 1, 1857. 75 number lottery—12 drawn ballots.

Tickets \$16 -halves \$5 -quarters \$2 50. Lottery for the benefit of the STATE OF DELAWARE,

\$37,500 ! Lottery for the benefit of the STATE OF DELAWARE, Class 178, for 1857. ington, Del., on Saturday, August 15, 1857.

Villington, 10th, on calcularly accepted a community of 78.

#FIRSTON SCHEME.

S37.500 | 1 prize of 17.500 | 1 do 12.500 | 100 prizes of 17.500 | 114 lowest 3-No. prizes &c.

to be drawn at Wilmington, Del., en Saturday, August 22, 12

75 number lettery—12 drawn ballots.

saturday in the same in the

\$35,000 ! Lottery for the benefit of the Class 189, for 1857.

To be drawn at Wilmington, Del., on Saturday, August 29, 1857.
78 number lottery—14 drawn ballots. Tickets \$10—halves \$5—quarters \$2 50.

Address P. J. BUCKEY, Agent, July 18 Wilmington, Delaware.

Select Classical School at Oxford, North Caro-lina.

A CARD.—We hereby notify those of our customers who have open accounts upon our books that it is our intention to have them drawn off up to the 26th instant, and respectively presented for settlement on or about the first of July. This practice has been pursued by us for many years, formerly with success; but we regret to say that latterly it seems by many to be regarded as a mere matter of form, without meaning or object. To all such we begineve to say, respectfully but earnestly, that their as counts much be closed either by cash or notes at satisfactory dates.

June 26—Staw2w HOOE, Billo., & CO.

\$62,500 1 Lettery for the benefit of the STATE OF DELAWARE,

Select Classical School at Oxford, North Carolina.

SINCE the establishment of this school in January, 1851, by the present principal, James H. Horner, A. M., it has received a large and steadily increasing measure of the public favor, as attested by an extensive, pertonage from abroad and in an mad delegation of matriculates to the University at Chapel Hill. Hereafter it will be conducted under the joint supervision of Mr. Horner and Professor A. G. Brown, late of the safet University, who has been many years a teacher of the ancient classics in that institution. Rev. T. J. Horner will continue to be an assistant instructor, and others well qualified for the office appointed as occasion may require.

The plan of attolics is designed to prepare young men for advanced classes in codings, and also to fit those who may not expect or desire to obtain the benefit of a full collegiate course for assistant instruction in the ordinary branches of a sound English education. For the sake of the greatest efficiency, the number of classes will be limited, so that ample time may be devoted to examination and incurre upon the subject of every lesson by each instructor in his own department.

Care will be taken also to adapt the text books and modes of instruction to the latest advancement of knowledge in each of the several branches. While the methods recommended by experience shall be consistently preserved, no expense will be spared to provide the best applicatus for the work.

Important arrangements are in preparation to increase the advantages and promote the permanent success of the schools.

The instructors are natives of North Carolina, have been long engaged in the profession, and are authorized to refer those who may desire further information as to their present or official qualifications to warmy distinguished citizens of this and other States in the South. Among these are fluo. Wrn. A. Graham, Hon. W. P. Mangum, exercise for the several may desire further information as to their present or official qualifications

THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE, that the subscriber hash obtained from the orphans' court of Washington county, in the IR wrist of Columbia, letters of administration on the personal relate of William B. Scott, late of Washington county, deceased. All persons having claims against the suld decoased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vous.here thereof, to the subscriber, on or before the 20th day of June next; they may otherwise by law be excluded from all benefit of the suld relate.

Given under my hand, this 20th day of June, 1857.

June 23—Law3w

Administrator

Tuition or Literary Employment.

Tuition or Liferary Employment.

A GENTLEMAN, educated at an English University office his services as teacher or Grack, Italia, Mathematics, see, in a family, or in any locality where a releast school and an perfor collection are decired. The advertiser has written much for public hers, and could also undertake the past of accretary, or the editing of works passing through the press. Address A. B. H., at Union Office.

In a 20. 1.